SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-296 FACULTY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY T.E. (CSE/IT) Software Engineering (OLD)

[Time:	Three 1	Hours] [Max. Marks:	80]
		Please check whether you have got the right question paper.	
N.B		i) Q.No.1 and Q.No.6 are compulsory.	0,0
		ii)Attempt any two questions from each section	7
		iii) figures right indicates full marks	
		iv)assume suitable data if necessary	
		Section A	
Q.1	Attom	pt any five questions	10
Q.1		State any two rules of UI design	10
	a. b.	Explain any two requirement engineering tasks	
	о. с.	What is QFD?	
	d.	Explain size oriented matrix	
	e.	What is process framework?	
	f.	Draw suitable diagram for linear sequential model	
	g.	What is LOC?	
	h.		
Q.2	a.	Explain in brief process framework	07
~	b.	What are the components of s/w explain in detail	08
Q.3	a.	Explain classical life cycle of software	07
	b.	List software management myths and explain in detail	08
Q.4	a.	Compare the waterfall model with evolutionary process model	07
	b.	Explain the process steps in requirement engineering	08
Q.5	a.	Explain basic COCOMO model and calculate the effort, development time, average staff and productivity for the project size of 400KLOC. Consider software development team has very high experience on similar type of project & the project schedule is very tight.	07
2017	bob H	What is modularity? Explain by giving example	ΩS

H-296

		Section B	
Q.6	Attem	pt any five questions	10
		What is use case analysis?	
	b.	Give the notation used for use case diagram	
	c.	Explain the term project scheduling	34
	d.	What is agile planning?	600
	e.	Enlist software testing principles	
	f.	What is unit testing? Explain	10/0/
	g.	What is object oriented design?	30,
	h.	Mention basic building blocks of UML.),
Q.7	a.	What are the software testing strategies for object oriented system	07
	b.	Explain things and relationship in UML	08
Q.8	a.	Write a case study on result management system by using UML diagrams such as use case, class and sequence diagram	07
	b.	Explain in brief requirement gathering for web app.	08
Q.9	a.	Explain class diagram with suitable example	07
	b.	Enlist and explain objectives of software testing	08
Q.10	Write	short note on (any three):	15
		a. Change management	
		b. Verification and validation	
		c. Scenario based testing	
		d. Project scheduling	
		e. Sequence diagram	

SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-196 FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY T.E. (CSE/IT) Theory of Computation [OLD]

[Time: Three Hours] [Max.Marks:80]

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

N.B

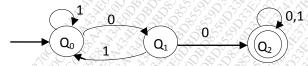
- i) Q. No.1 and Q. No.6 are compulsory.
- ii) Attempt any two Questions from Q.No.2 to Q.No.5 and any two Questions from
- Q.No.7 to Q. No.10 of each section.
- iii) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

SECTION - A

Q.1 Attempt any five Questions from the following

10

- a) What is relation between DFA & RE.
- b) List applications of Finite Automata
- c) What is use of pumming lemma, Give its formal Statement.
- d) Give formal definition of finite Automata.
- e) Find Regular expression for given DFA



- f) Define mealy and moore machine
- g) Give restriction rules for CNF & GNF
- Q.2
- a) Construct DFA to find 2's complement of Binary input

07 08

b) Convert the following NFA into an Equivalent DFA



Q.3

a) Construct moore machine Equivalent to mealy machine given below

08

Present	Next	O/P	Next	O/P
State	State		State	
Q_1	Q_3	0	Q_2	0
Q_2	Q_1	1	Q_4	0
Q_3	Q_2	1	Q_1	1
Q_4	Q ₄	1	Q_3	0

$\cup (1, 2)$			
EI (1	2	
. н.	30	96	

b) Minimize the following DFA

4,42	500	07
VX. (1.00 Y	1,2,0
\$ 1	W. S.	56

	INI	INPUT	
	0	1	
Present	Next	Next	Output
State	State	State	10000000000000000000000000000000000000
Q_0	Q_0	Q_1	
\mathbf{Q}_1	Q_2	Q_0	
Q_2	Q_3	Q_0	
Q_3	Q_3	Q_0	

Q.3 a) Obtain the regular expressions for the language's given below

a)
$$L_1 = \{a^{2n+1} | n > 0\}$$

b)
$$L_2 = \{a, bb, aa, abb, ba, bbb\}$$

c)
$$L_3 = \{W \in \{0,1\}^* | W \text{ has no pair of } Consecutive zero's} \}$$

d)
$$L_4 = \{strings \ of \ 0's \& 1's \ ending \ in \ 00\}$$

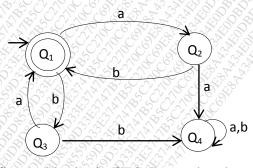
b) Show that
$$L = \{a^{2^n} | n \ge 0\}$$
 not Regular



Q.4

a) Find the Regular expression for given DFA using Arden's theorem.

08



b) Define ambiguity in CFG. Prove that the given grammar is ambiguous
$$E \to E + E, E \to E * E, E \to E, E \to id$$

07

Q.5 Write short notes on following

. _

- a) Closure properties of Regular expression
- b) Chomasky classes of languages
- c) Pummping Lemma

15

		0000
	SECTION – B	87.0°
Q.6	Attempt any five Questions from following	10
	a) Define null production in CFG with an example.	
	b) What is halting problem of TM?	
	c) List different varients of TM?	
	d) Explain the language of a PDA	
	e) Explain acceptance of PDA	
	 f) Explain parse tree. g) What is difference in the following production and and and and and and and an	00000
	g) what is difference in the following production \Longrightarrow and	
Q.7	a) Simplify the following grammar by removing useless and unit productions	08
	S → aS	2,
	A→ a B→ aa	
	$C \longrightarrow aCb$	
	b) Prove that $L = \{a^n b^n C^n n \ge 1\}$ is not Context free	07
0.0		00
Q.8	a) Explain PDA with block diagram and Instantaneous Description (ID)	08 07
	b) Construct PDA that accept equal number of a's & b's,	07
Q.9	a) Construct TM to add two unary numbers	08
	b) Convert following CFG into PDA	07
	S asa	
	b bB	
Q.10	a) Explain Halting problem in detail.	07
٧.1٠	b) Construct TM that accept all strings containing even number of 1's	08

SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-126 FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY T.E. (CSE/IT)

Design & Analysis of Algorithm (OLD)

[Time: Three Hours]			Marks: 80	
N.B		Please check whether you have got the right question paper. 1. Q.No.1 from section A & Q.No.6 from section B are compulsory. 2. Solve any two questions from the remaining questions of each section Section A		
Q.1	a) b) c) d) e) f)	Explain any one tree traversal technique with an example. Define divide and conquer method. Define minimum cost spanning tree. What are algorithm design techniques? What is job sequencing with deadline State single source shortest path problem. Write iterative algorithm to find factorial of a numbers. Explain space complicity.	10	
Q.2	a) b)	Explain head sort with an example Explain matrix multiplication using divide and conquer.	08 07	
Q.3	a)	Explain quick sort using the given data and comment on its time complexity. {50, 50, 60, 60, 40, 40, 30, 30, 20, 20}	08	
	b)	Explain knapsack problem and define objective function, constraints, fesible and optimal solution	07	
Q.4		Explain how to find maximum and minimum elements in an array using divide and conquer. Find an optimal solution for Knapsack instance n=8, m=20 { P_1 P_2 P_3 P_4 P_5 P_6 P_7 P_8 } {10, 5, 15, 20, 15, 7, 3, 2} { W_1 W_2 W_3 W_4 W_5 W_6 W_7 W_8 } = {1, 2, 4, 7, 5, 7, 3, 2}	07 = 08	
Q.5		Explain Huffman coding with suitable example. Explain strassen's matrix multiplications.	07 08	

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Section B

Q.6 Attempt any five questions

10

- a) State any two difference between dynamic and back tracking
- b) Explain implicit and explicit constraints of back tracking.
- c) What are the requirements that are needed for performing backtracking.
- d) State sum of subsets problem
- e) Define principle of optimality
- f) Define answer states taking example of 4- Queen's
- g) State travelling sales person problem
- h) Define chromatic number of a graph.
- Q.7 a) Determine optimal binary search tree for [END, GOTO, PRINT, STOP] with given 10 probabilities as

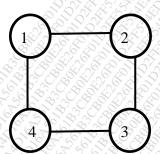
$$P(1:4) = (3,3,1,1)$$

 $Q(0:4) = (2,3,1,1,1)$

b) Explain connected and disconnected components.

05

Q.8 a) Explain graph coloring problem and solve it for the following graph considering three 08 colors.



b) Write an algorithm for all pairs shortest path problem.

07

- Q.9
- a) Let $W = \{5, 7, 0, 12, 15, 18, 20\}$ m=35 Solve sum of subsets and draw state space tree.

08

b) Write an algorithm for tree traversal method

07

Q.10 a) Solve the following TSP using branch and bound for the given cost matrix X

10

 $\begin{bmatrix} \infty & 10 & 15 & 20 \\ 5 & \infty & 9 & 10 \\ 6 & 13 & \infty & 12 \\ 8 & 8 & 9 & \infty \end{bmatrix}$

b) Define 15-puzzle problem with example.

05

SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-352 FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY T.E. (IT) Multimedia Computing

Multimedia Computing (OLD)

[Time:	Time: Three Hours]		
N.B	1) Q. 2) As	check whether you have got the right question paper. No.1 and Q.No.6 are compulsory. Issume suitable data if required. Itempt any three questions in each Section. Section A	
Q.1	Solve any five:-		10
	 Define multin Aspect ratio Types of text Advantages o Audio file for Define author 	f graphics mat	
Q.2	£. 00	media? Explain emerging application of multimedia. categories of data stream? Explain synchronous transmission mode	08 e. 07
Q.3		d? Explain representation of computer sound. component of MIDI interface? Explain devices used in MIDI.	08 07
Q.4	X \ 1 \ \ \ Y \ X \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	tecture of raster display device. ation? Explain the method of controlling the animation.	08 07
Q.5		signal format used for video transmission. (K models in details.	08 07
San		Section B	
Q.6	Solve any five:-		10
	 What is mean Enlist video for Define CD-R DPCM Steps of imag Multimedia do 	and CD-RW. e processing	

		E.O. 51 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Q.7	a) What are MPEG standard?	08
	b) Compare simple and complex features of content analysis.	07
Q.8	a) Explain JPEG image compression Technique.	08
	b) Explain image prepation in H-26.	2000
Q.9	a) Explain compact disk interactive in detail.b) Explain video encoding.	08 07
Q.10	Write a short note on:- 1) TWAIN encoding	15
	2) Audio analysis	
	3) Multimedia application work flow	1 15 0 1 15 0 15 0 15 0 15 0 15 0 15 0

SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-489 FACULTY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY T.E.(CSE) Digital Image Processing

Digital Image Processing (OLD)

[Time:	Three H	fours] [Max.1	Marks:80
N.B		Please check whether you have got the right question paper. 1. Q. No.1 from Section A and Q.No.6 from Section B are compulsory.	
Т.Б		2. Attempt any two questions from the remaining questions in each section.	2, 45, 91, 9
		3. Assume suitable data if necessary.	2, 15, 9, 40, x
		Section - A	9 01 (i)
Q.1		any five.	10
	a)	Define an Image.	
	b)	Define connectivity and its type.	
	c)		
		Give transfer function of low pass Butterworth filter.	
	e)	What is interpixel Redundancy?	
	f)	What is need of image transform? Define DFT.	
	g)		
	h)	Write four applications of digital image processing.	
Q.2	a)	With the neat diagram, explain the fundamental steps involved in digital image processing	essing 08
2.2	b)		07
	0)		07
Q.3	a)	Explain image compression model with neat diagram.	08
	b)		07
Q.4	a)	What are different image sharpening filters? How derivatives are useful for deriving	08
		different sharpening filter masks.	
	b)	Explain Huffman coding with example.	07
	50,100	3. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6.	
Q.5		short note on (Any three)	15
30	Y ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~	Neighbors of pixels	
300	(b)	Distance Measures	
A 20.6	. ~ / ^ - / - ~ / ~	Application of Image transform	
0,01	d)	Fidelity criterion	
750	7566	Section – B	
Q.6	V _ Y	any five.	10
3,70,00	77 67 67 67	What is an edge?	
	/ / _ / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / /	Define chain code.	
	0,7,1,0,1,7,1	Define image description.	
	F / V / OF , VC	Explain line detection method.	
	(%) V. V.	Write a mask of sobel operator in all directions.	
	()	What is threshold?	
3,40,013	g)		
26,00	(h)	What is pruning?	

		11-48
Q.7	 a) How can hit or miss transformation is used for extracting specific pixel configuration image? Give suitable example. 	n in an 08
	b) Explain RGB and CMY color model.	07
Q.8	a) Explain detection of discontinuities in detail.	08
	b) Elaborate region growing method for image segmentation. How it differ from thresholding?	07
Q.9	a) Differentiate between boundary descriptor and regional descriptor.	08
	b) How topological descriptor can be used for region description.	07
Q.10	Write short note on (Any three)	15
	a) Region split and Merge	9,30
	b) Dilation and Erosion process	83
	c) Chain code	y .
	d) Applications of image segmentation.	

SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-421 FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY T.E (CSE/IT) **Operating System**

(Old)

[Time: Three Hours] [Max.Marks:80]

N.B

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

- 1. Q. No. 1 from section A & Q. No. 6 from section B are compulsory.
- 2. Solve any two questions from each section from the remaining questions.
- 3. Assume suitable data if necessary.

			Section A		N. C.
Q.1	Solve	any five			10
		List structure of O.S.			
	b)	Explain Smart Card O.S.			
	c)	Define 1. Turnaround time	2. Throughput		
	d)	State dinning philosopher pr			
	e)	Differentiate between thread	s and process.		
	f)	Explain file naming.	22220		
	g)	Enlist any four file operation			
Q.2	a)	Explain the terms:			08
		i. Real Time System		OLE BO	
		ii. Distributed System		2.4.4.	
	b)	Explain role of OS as resource	ces manager.		07
Q.3	a)	Explain process states and pr	rocess control block in de	etails.	07
Q	,	What is dinning philosopher			08
0.4	200		Z-M 12 M CEODILL		00
Q.4	a)	Consider following processe			08
	25 25 CE CE	Process	Burst time	Priority	
3	800 EV	P1 (1)	12	4	
63	2020	P2	9 5	2	

Process	Burst time	Priority
P1 9 P1	2 2 2 12	4
P2	5	2
930 P3	3	1
50 P4 50 5	8	3
P5	4	3

All processes arrived in order p1, p2, p3, p4, p5 all at time zero.

- Draw Gantt charts illustrating execution of these processes for SJF, non preemptive priority (smaller priority number implies a higher priority) & round robin (quantum = 1)
- Calculate waiting time for each scheduling algorithm in part (1).
- b) Explain different techniques for achieving mutual exclusion.

07

			H-421
Q.5	a)	Explain the following techniques to improve file system performance. a. Block read ahead and b. Reducing disk arm motion	08
	b)	Explain file system consistency in detail.	07
		Section B	
Q.6		any five	10
		What is relocation problem?	6,50
		Enlist the memory management requirements?	£3/0'
		What is compaction?	
	,	What are Device drivers?	
	_	Define 1. Seek time 2. Rotational Latency	
	f)	What is deadlock?	
	g)	Write data structure of Bankers algorithm.	
Q.7	a)	Explain the following page replacement algorithm with example.	08
	,	i. Optimal page replacement	
		ii. Least recently used page replacement.	
	b)	Explain following memory allocation algorithm with example. i. First fit	07
		ii. Best fit	
		iii. Worst fit	
Q.8	a)	Explain RAID in detail.	08
		Consider a request queue 98, 183, 37, 122, 14, 124, 65, 67 with current head pointer at 53 and cylinder are (0-199). Find total head movement for i. FCFS ii. SSTF	07
Q.9	a)	Explain system structure of WINDOWS-7.	07
-	~ '7 /	What are the conditions for deadlock? Explain deadlock detection and recovery in detail.	08
Q.10	a)	What is virtual memory? How it is implemented?	08
- 68°0		Explain various methods for recovery from deadlock.	07

SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-554 FACULTY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY T.E. (CSE/IT)

Elective-I: Digital Image Processing (Revised)

[Time	e: Three Hours] [Max, Ma	rks:80
N.B	Please check whether you have got the right question paper. 1. Q. No.1 and Q.No.6 are compulsory. 2. Attempt any two questions from the remaining question from each section.	
	3. Assume suitable data if necessary.	9,60
	Section + A	SEV
Q.1	Solve any five.	10
Ų.1	a) What is image sensing and digitization?	10
	b) What is mean by illumination and reflectance?	
	c) What is digital path & region?	
	d) What is image transform?	
	e) Give the mask used for high boost filtering.	
	f) Differentiate between low pass and high pass filters.	
	g) Define DCT and its inverse.	
	h) What is entropy?	
Q.2	a) Elaborate the components of digital images processing along with its block diagrams.	08
	b) Explain image sampling and quantization process in detail.	07
Q.3	a) Explain histogram equalization with example.	07
	b) Consider an image that uses a window of size 5×5 , the gray level values inside the 5×5	08
	sub image are [15, 17, 15, 17, 16, 10, 8, 9, 18, 15, 16, 12, 14, 16, 12, 14, 11, 15, 14, 15, 11, 10, 15, 14, 13	1
	Evaluate values assigned for central pixel	J•
	a) A local averaging filter	
	b) A median filter	
	c) A mode filter	
ج ک	d) A max filter	
683	e) A min filter	
Q.4	a) Explain binary and continuous tone still images compression standard in detail.	07
	b) What do you mean by loss-less compression? Explain LZW coding technique with suitable example.	08
Q.5	Write short note on (Any three)	15
600	a) Interpixel Redundancy	
(2) (0) (3)	b) Noise models	
7.45	c) Contrast stretching	
70%	d) Fidelity criteria	

		-55
	Section B	
Q.6	Solve any five a) Differentiate between region and boundary. b) Write a mask of sobel operator and Laplacian operator. c) What is global thresholding? d) Define Image segmentation. e) What is difference between full color and pseudo color image processing? f) What is need of structuring element? g) What is hue and saturation? h) Define pattern.	10
Q.7	a) Elaborate region growing method for image segmentation. How it differ from thresholding.b) Discuss edge detection process in image segmentation.	08 07
Q.8	a) How can Hit-or-MISS transformation be used for extracting specific pixel configuration in an image? Give suitable example.b) Explain RGB and HSI color model in brief.	08 07
Q.9	a) Perform dilation and erosion operation in between A and B.	08
	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	07
Q.10	Write short note on(any three) a) Chain code b) Boundary representation techniques c) Color Transformations. d) Applications of image segmentation	15

SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-106 FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY T.E. (CSE/IT) Advanced Java (OLD)

[Time:	hree Hours] [Max.N	Aarks:8
N.B	Please check whether you have got the right question paper. 1. Question.No.1 and Questions.No.6 are compulsory. 2. Attempt any two questions from each section. 3. Figures right indicates full marks. 4. Assume suitable data if necessary. Section – A	
Q.1	Attempt any five questions. i) What is container? Enlist it's types. ii) What are cookies? iii) What is XML iv) What is ServletContext? v) Enlist different technologies of J2EE? vi) What is JSP? Enlist JSP directives? vii) Differentiate page Vs. request Scope in JSP? viii) Enlist any four methods of HTTP?	10
Q.2	a) What are JSP implicit object? Explain with suitable example?b) Explain steps to create RMI application?	07 08
Q.3	a) What is Servlet? Explain the life cycle of Servlet in details?b) Write a Servlet program to read parameter from HTML and display request header information?	07 08
Q.4	a) With programming example discuss about JSP action tags?b) What is AJAX? Explain the Ajax request processing steps with example?	07 08
Q.5	Write a note on (any three) a) JSP Exception Handing b) N-tier architecture c) JSP custom tags d) Deployment descriptor	15

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			200 4 200 6 200
		Section – B	
Q.6	Attem	pt any five questions.	10
		Enlist the components of Hibernate?	
	2)	What is entity bean?	
	3)	What is the role of SOAP in SOA?	
	4)	What is Action class in Struts?	
	5)	Differentiate SMTP and POP3?	
	6)	What is the use of UDDI?	
	7)	Enlist the components of Java Mail API?	
	8)	What is ORM?	
Q.7	a)	Explain the Struts architecture in details?	08
	b)	Explain the JSF components?	07
Q.8	a)	Explain accessing and packaging of beans?	07
	b)	Write a program to read mail using Java Mail API?	08
Q.9	a)	What is Web service? Explain the role of SOAP and WSDL?	07
	b)	Explain following elements of HQL	08
		i) Sub queries	
		ii) Aggregate functions	
Q.10	a)	Explain stateless and stateful session beans?	07
	b)	Explain the architecture of Hibernate?	08

SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-317 FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY T.E (CSE/IT)

Database Management System (OLD)

[Time: T	hree Hours] [Max.M	Iarks: 8
N.B		Please check whether you have got the right question paper. 1) Q.No.1 from Section A and Q.No.6 from Section B are compulsory. 2) Solve any two questions from remaining from Section A and B each. 3) Assume suitable data. Section A	
Q.1	Attempt a	ny five questions:-	10
	i)ii)iii)iv)v)vi)vii)viii)	Define candidate key and primary key. Differentiate between simple and composite attribute. What is distributed and client server architecture in DBMS? What is mean by relational database schema? List out different types of end users in DBMS. Define tuple and domain in relation. Define foreign key with example. Differentiate between strong and weak entity with example.	
Q.2		plain in detail advantages and disadvantages of DBMS. fine and discuss the role of data administrator in detail.	08 07
Q.3	lev b) Co car Ea pa	plain the three-schema architecture. Why do we need mapping between schema rels? Instruct ER diagram for a car insurance company whose customers own one or mers each. Each car has associated with it zero to any number of recorded accidents the character of the control of the control of time, and has associated with it. Each payment is for a particular period of time, and has associated due date, and the date when the payment was received.	8.
Q.4	b) W	plain specialization and generalization with example. hat is type inheritance? How does super class relationship represent type heritance?	07 08
Q.5	/ _ \ \ \ / \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	plain mapping of ER to relational model? hat is a relation? Discuss the properties of relation.	07 08

2
3

Q.6		any five questions:-	10
	i)	Define First Normal Form.	
	ii)	What is multi-valued dependency?	
	iii)	What is nested query in SQL?	
	iv)	Define intersection and minus operation in relational algebra.	
	v)	List out aggregate function in SQL.	
	vi)	Define serializability.	70%
	vii)	List out various DDL Command in SQL.	
	viii)	What is database backup recovery?	
Q.7	a) W	hat is Normalization? Explain BCNF with example.	-08
	b) W	That is Functional Dependency? Explain Second Normal Form with example.	07
Q.8	a) C	onsider the following schema.	08
	E	mployee (person_ name, street, city)	
	W	Vorks (person_ name, company_ name, salary)	
	C	ompany (company_ name, city)	
	\mathbf{M}	Ianages (person_ name, manager_ name)	
	W	rite following Queries using SQL.	
	i)	Find names of all employees who work for Infosys.	
	ii)	Find name and cities of residence of all employees who work for Infosys.	
	iii	Find the name of all employees who live in the same city as the company for which they work.	
	iv	Find the names of person whose salary is greater than Rs. 35,000.	
	b) C	onsider the following relational schema of banking example.	07
	bi	ranch(branch_ name, branch_ city, assets)	
	cı	ustomer (customer_ name, customer_ city, customer_ street)	
	~~ ^ /	ccount (account_ number, branch_ name, balance)	
	(a) (lo	an (loan_ number, branch_ name, amount)	
	of or so de	epositor (customer_name, account_number)	
5	of Polys bo	orrower (customer_ name, loan_ number)	
2	SO SO W	rite down following queries using relational algebra?	
	i)	Find the names of all customers who have a loan and account at bank.	
S S S X	ii	Find the names of customer who have loan at bank and the loan amount.	
	iii	7.957 AY LY AY 1.017 20 1.017 20 20 AT AT	
XX300		branches.	
	iv	Find the branches of Bangalore city.	
Q.9	a) E	xplain views in Structure Query Language.	07
	b) E	xplain recursive Queries in Structure Query Language.	08
Q.10	a) W	That is transaction? Explain ACID properties of transaction.	07
	b) W	hat is deadlock? What are different ways of handling deadlock?	08

SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-268 FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY T.E. (CSE/IT)

Software Testing and Quality Assurance (Old)

[Time.	Three Hours]	(Oid)	[Max. Marks: 80]
[Inne.	Timee Hours		[IVIAX. IVIAIKS. OU]
		Please check whether you have got the right question paper.	
N.B		i) Q.No.1 and 6 are compulsory.	
		ii) Attempt any two questions from each section.	
		iii) Figures right indicates full marks.	
		iv) Assume suitable data if necessary.	
		Section A	
Q.1	a) Explain	Software Testing Life Cycle.	05
	b) Explain	elements of Software Quality Assurance.	05
Q.2	a) Explair	Statistical Quality Assurance.	07
Q.2	•	Verification and Validation Model.	08
	· / · ·		
Q.3	a) Explain	Integration Testing in detail.	08
	b) Explain	Security testing in detail.	07
Q.4	a) Explain	Beta testing in detail.	07
	b) Explain	Equivalence Partitioning.	08
Q.5	a) Explain	Data flow testing.	07
	(* Y \(\frac{1}{2}\)	Decision Table Testing.	08
		Section B	
Q.6	a) Explain	guidelines for selecting testing tool.	05
25	b) Explain	advantages and disadvantages of selecting tool.	05
Q.7	a) Explain	static and dynamic testing tools.	07
	b) Explain	testing strategy in detail.	08
Q.8	a) Explain	test cases in detail.	07
1000 C		Risk analysis in detail.	08
Q.9	a) Explain	operational test management.	08
6	スーム アムココレナ・ロンネン・(一	defect classification.	07
Q.10		Test Reporting.	07
3,83,8	b) Explain	Defect life cycle.	08

SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-386 FACULTY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY T.E. (CSE/IT) Programming in Java

ramming in Ja (Old)

[Time:	[Max. M	larks:80
	Please check whether you have got the right question paper.	
N.B	i) Question No.1 and 6 are compulsory.	40,00
	ii) Attempt Any two questions from each section.	2242
	iii) Figures right indicates full marks.	
	iv) Assume suitable data if necessary.	A Do
	Section – A	P. C.
Q.1	Attempt any five questions.	10
C	i) Write a short note on constructor overloading with suitable example.	
	ii) How to use system defined package. Explain with suitable example.	
	iii) How exceptions are handled in java.	
	iv) Explain difference between method overloading and method overriding.	
	v) What is error? Give a difference between error & bug.	
	vi) Write a java code to demonstrate the use of try catch & finally block.	
	vii) What is naming conventions in java?	
	viii) Why java is called compiled & interpreted language?	
Q.2	a) Write in brief use of public, private & protected keyword using java code.	07
	b) Explain following terms: i) Throw/ Throws ii) Finally Block	08
Q.3	a) How properties of one class is used by another class in java explain in detail.	07
	b) What is thread? Write a java code to demonstrate the use of thread class.	08
Q.4	a) Explain in detail runnable interface in java with a suitable java code.	07
	b) Write a java code to give menus to users using switch case & perform operations of	08
	addition, subtraction, multiplication & division by taking input from user.	
S	(Use different classes for each menu)	
Q.5	a) How abstract classes are used in java. Explain with suitable example.	08
0793	b) Explain life cycles of thread with suitable diagram.	07
13073	H. & M. C. L.	

		H-386
	Section – B	1, 15, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20
Q.6	Attempt any five questions. i) List & explain different AWT components.	10
	ii) List & explain in short JDBC drivers.	
	iii) Explain difference between server socket & socket. iv) Describe the term JApplet.	
	v) List and explain event classes.	
	vi) Describe JButton class in java.	
	vii) Write a java code to display oval with greencolour using applet.	2000
	viii) What is AWT? List AWT classes.	SPE
Q.7	a) Write a java to insert a record into employee database. (Assume suitable fields)b) What are sources of events? Explain key listener interface.	08 07
Q.8	a) Write a java code to passing integer parameters to applet and perform multiplication.	08
	b) Explain radio control in detail? Write a java code to demonstrate the use of checkbox control.	07
Q.9	a) Explain AWT hierarchy in detail.	08
-	b) What is HTTP protocol explain in detail.	07
Q.10	a) Explain in detail stream classes in java.	07
-	b) Explain following terms: i) Client server architecture in java. ii) Reserved Sockets.	08

SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-523 FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY T.E. (CSE/IT) Operating System (Revised)

[Time:Three Hours]		Iours] [Max,Marks:	:80]
N.B		Please check whether you have got the right question paper. 1. Solve 3 questions from each section. 2. Q.No.1 from Section A and Q.No.6 from Section B, are compulsory. 3. From the remaining questions in Section A and B, solve any two questions. Section A	12 July 12 Jul
Q.1	a)	What are the two main functions of an operating system? Discuss any five operating systems.	. 05
	b)	List the main differences and similarities between threads and processes.	05
Q.2	a)	Explain the 11 steps in making the system call read (fd, buffer, nbytes).	07
	b)	Explain different system calls for process management.	08
Q.3	a)	State and explain need and advantages of inter process communication.	07
	b)	Discuss various states of processes in detail.	08
Q.4	a)	Discuss directories and various operations that can be performed on them.	07
	b)	Discuss different issues involved in managing disks.	08
Q.5	a)	Explain and differentiate between user level and kernel level threads.	07
	b)	Write a note on a round robin scheduling algorithm.	08
		Section B	
Q.6	a)	What are internal and external fragmentations? Which one occur in paging and which one occur in segmentation?	05
	b)	Explain multiprogramming with a fixed partition.	05
Q.7	a)	Explain how virtual memory can be implemented via: Demand paging and Demand segmentation.	07
	b)	Consider the following page reference string: 7 2 3 1 2 5 3 4 6 7 7 1 0 5 4 6 2 3 0 1. Assuming decimal paging with three frames, how many page faults would occur for following page replacement algorithms: FIFO. I BU	g 08

		H-523
Q.8	a) Explain Goals of the I/O software in detail.	07
	b) Explain how I/O can be performed using DMA.	08
Q.9	a) Explain Hashed Page table techniques for structuring the page table.	07
	b) For a deadlock to occur, which four conditions must hold?	08
Q.10	Write short notes on:	
	a) Differentiate between logical and physical addresses?	05
	b) Deadlock prevention	05
	c) Resource allocation graph	05

SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-530 FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY T.E. (CSE/IT) Theory Of Computation

Theory Of Computation (Revised)

[Time: Three Hours] [Max.Marks:80]

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

N.B

- 1. Q.No.1 and Q.No.6 are compulsory.
- 2. Attempt any two questions from Q.No.2 to Q.No.5 and from Q.No.7 to Q.No.10 of each section.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

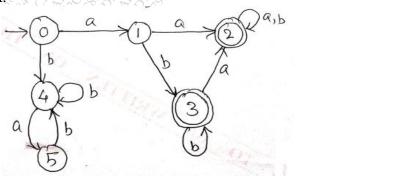
Section A

Q.1 Attempt any five questions from following.

10

07

- a) Give the applications of FA.
- b) What is relation between FA and RE?
- c) Differentiate NFA with epsilon transitions and NFA without epsilon transition.
- d) Construct transition diagram for given regular expression $a^*b + b^*a$
- e) Explain types of derivation tree in CFG.
- f) Define alphabet and string in the concept of finite automata.
- g) Define mealy and Moore machine with an example.
- h) Explain any two algebraic laws for RE.
- Q.2 a) Design a Finite Automata that reads strings over letters in the word CHARIOT and recognize 08 those strings that contain the word CAT as a substring.
 - b) Minimize following DFA.



Q.3 a) Design mealy machine accepting the language over $\Sigma = \{0,1\}$ and ending with double zero's 08 or double one's

H-530

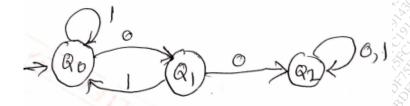
b) Consider Moore machine described by the transition table given below, construct Equivalent 07 mealy machine.

Present state	Next	state Output
	0	1
Q_1	Q_1	Q_2
Q_2	Q_1	Q_3
Q_3	Q_1	Q_3

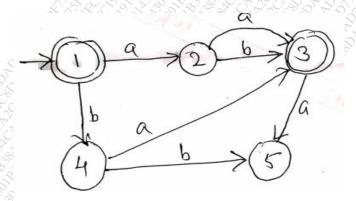
Q.4 a) Find Regular expressions for following DFA's

08

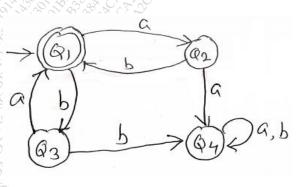
a.



b.



b) Construct Regular expression from following DFA using Arden's theorem.



Q.5 a) Show that the Grammar given with productions is ambiguous.

 $S \to a|aAb|\,abSb$

 $A \rightarrow aAAb \mid bS$

08

07

				H-	530
	b)	Explain (Chomsky cl	asses of CFL.	07
				Section B	
Q.6			e questions : ormaly TM.	from following	10
			acceptance (of PDA	
	c)			s on productions for CNF and GNF.	500
	/		niversal TM		305
	e)	Explain o	decidable ar	nd undecidable problems.	S. S.
	f)	Explain U	Unit and Nu	all productions in CFG.	,5,
	_		hurch-Turii		
	h)	Explain i	nstantaneou	us description of PDA.	
Q.7	a)	Design P	DA accepti	ng language	08
~ ··	٠,		$b^n n\geq 0$		
	b)	Explain o	closure prop	perties of CFL	07
Q.8	a)	Prove that	at $L = \{a^{n!}\}$	$ n>1$ } is not in CFL.	08
	b)		given CFG	into PDA	07
		$S \rightarrow aAA$	Sold Sold		
		$A \rightarrow aS$	bS a		
Q.9	a)	Design T	uring mach	ine to accept a strings containing equal number of a's and b's.	08
	b)	Explain I	Halting prol	olem in detail.	07
Q.10	a)	Design T	M to accep	t a strings of odd numbers of a's.	08
	,97°	Evoleina	act arman	ondence problem show that following Dominos problem is undecidable.	07
	500	Explain	A	B	07
	3,27	220,000			
CY	5, 6, 9, V		10	101	
27 28	NA STO		011		
0133		3	101	011	

SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-537 FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY T.E. (CSE/IT)

Database Management System (Revised)

[Time:	Time: Three Hours]		
N.B		Please check whether you have got the right question paper. i) Question No.1 from Section A and Q.No.6 from Section B are compulsii) Solve any two from remaining from Section A and Section B from eaciii) Assume suitable data. Section – A	
Q.1	Attempt	any five Questions	10
	i)	List out the purpose of DBMS	15 1 15 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
	ii)	List out different types of end users in DBMS.	\$C.
	iii)	Differentiate between DDL and DML.	
	iv)	Define Relational Database schema.	
	v)	What is the use of primary key.	
	vi)	What is participation constraints.	
	vii)	What is an attribute and tuple in relational model.	
	viii)	What is cordinality of relation.	
Q.2	a) E	Explain in detail data abstraction in DBMS.	08
	b) E	Explain the role of Data administrator in DBMS.	07
Q.3	a) C	Construct ER diagram for college administration	08
	70000 B	Identify attribute, entities and relations.	
Ç		Identify primary key and foreign keys	
		Specify constraints.	
30133	b) I	Differentiate between aggregation versus Ternary Relationship with example	. 07
Q.4	a) E	Explain key constraints and constraints on NULL values in relational Model.	08
0000	b) V	What is relation. Explain the characteristics of relations.	07
Q.5	a) E	Explain Entity integrity and referential integrity with example.	08
	(b) E	Explain the features of class Hierarchies of ER Mode.	07

			H-53
		Section B	10 12 0 14 B
Q.6	Attemp	ot any five Questions	10
	i)	What is deadlock.	
	ii)	What is the purpose of two phase locking protocol.	
	iii)	What is mean by atomicity in transaction.	
	iv)	Define Union and minus operations in relational algebra.	70000
	v)	List out DDL commands in SQL.	507000
	vi)	Define primary and foreign key.	
	vii)	What is full functional dependency and partial dependency.	
	viii)	What is third normal form.	87
Q.7	a) Wh	nat is normalization. Explain first normal form with example.	07
	b) Wh	nat is Join dependency. Explain Fifth normal Form.	08
Q.8	a) Con	nsider the following relational schema of banking example.	08
	bra	nch(branch_name, branch_city, assets)	
	cus	stomer(customer_name, customer_city, customer_street)	
	acc	count(account_number, branch_name, balance)	
	loa	n(loan_number, branch_name, amount)	
	dep	positor(customer_name, account_number)	
	bor	rower(customer_name, loan_number)	
	Wr	rite Following Queries in SQL.	
	i)	Find the names of branches located in Aurangabad city.	
	ii)	Find the customer name who have an account at bank.	
ف	iii)	Find account balance of customer whose account number is 2002.	
	iv)	Find the names of depositor who have balance less than Rs. 34,000.	
01.25.25	b) Co	nsider the following relation.	07
7, 75, 01 7, 70, 01, 6,	Inst	tructor (ID, name, dept_name, salary)	
	Del	partment (dept_name, building, budget)	
	Cla	assroom(building, roomno, capacity)	
	tead	ches (ID, course_id, sec_id, semester)	
	cou	urse(course_id, title, dept_name, credit)	
2000	stu	dent(ID, name, dept_name, tot_credit)	
D D 00	tak	es(ID, course_id, sec_id, semester, year, grade)	

			129.05
	W_1	rite down queries express in relational algebra.	15 0 B
	i)	Find all courses taught in either full 2002 or spring 2003 semester.	
	ii)	Find average salary of chemical department.	
	iii)	Find the names of student who takes the courses in Fall 2014.	
	iv)	Find the names of all the students whose total credits are greater than 100.	25 E
Q.9	a) Ex	plain selection, projection, and division operator in relational algebra.	07
	b) Wl	hat is transaction. Explain ACID properties of transaction.	08
Q.10	a) Wl	hat is concurrency control. Explain serial schedule and equivalent schedule with	08
	exa	ample.	
	b) Wl	hat is database Recovery. Explain recovery techniques in detail.	07

SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-544 FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY T.E. (CSE/IT)

Programming In Java (Revised)

FrED•	701 T	(Revised)	2000 2000
[Time:	Three H	Iours] [Max,Marl	ts:80]
N.B		Please check whether you have got the right question paper. 1. Q.No.1 and Q.No.6 are compulsory. 2. Attempt any two questions from remaining questions of each section. 3. Assume suitable data wherever necessary. Section A	
Q.1	a) b)	any two. Explain OOP principles. What are control structures in Java? Explain. Define bytecode.	10
Q.2	a) b)	Explain steps to create package. How to create static class, inner class in Java.	07 08
Q.3		List and explain wrapper classes in Java. Write a java program that takes students id, name, branch as input & display.	07 08
Q.4	a)	What is interface? Write a java program contains "fees" interface and its implementation classes such as "Tuitionfees", "Examfees" deposits payments.	07
	b)	How to create user defined exception in java.	08
Q.5	a)	Write a java program to handle multiple exceptions.	07
D.	b)	What is abstract class? Write a java program to demonstrate abstract class & its implementation subclasses. Section B	08
36			
Q.6	a) b)	any two. How to start thread in java? What is event handling? What is stream?	10
Q.7		How do we synchronize thread? Write a java program to read a "myfile.txt" file & display the contents on screen.	07 08
Q.8	70 63 47	Explain thread-life cycle. Write a applet program which shows the message "Hello world".	07 08

		H-544
Q.9	a) Explain applet life cycle.	07
	b) Write a java program for object serialization.	08
Q.10	a) Write a java program for creating Thread class attaching thread to that class.	07
	b) Write a java program that shows following output:- using AWT	08
	Student frame	\$25000000000000000000000000000000000000
	Student Name:	
	Submit Cancel	

[Max.Marks:80]

Total No. of Printed Pages:2

[Time: Three Hours]

SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-553 FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY T.E. (CSE/IT)

Elective –I: Computer Network Architecture And Protocols (Revised)

N.B	 Please check whether you have got the right question paper. 1. Q.No.1 from section A and Q.No.6 from section B, 10 marks each, will compulsory. 2. From the remaining questions in section A & B, solve any two questions 15 marks each. 	S. C.
	Section A	
Q.1	Attempt any five questions:- a) What are Sending & Receiving Buffers? b) What is traffic shaping? c) What is an autonomous system? d) What is CIDR? e) What are the services provided by SCTP? Explain any one. f) What is congestion control? g) What is NAT?	10
Q.2	a) Explain Network layer design issues in detail, and address the problems with IPv4.b) What is DHCP? Explain its operations in detail.	07 08
Q.3	a) Explain OSPF Algorithm in detail.b) What is the need of Routing Algorithm? Explain Path-Vector Routing in detail.	07 08
Q.4	a) Draw a Neat labeled diagram of Three-Way Handshaking and explain in detail.b) Explain flow control & error control in SCTP in detail.	07 08
Q.5	Write short note on (any three) a) RIP b) Error control in TCP c) BGP d) Encapsulation & Decapsulation e) ICMP	15

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	Section B	
Q.6	Attempt any five questions:- a) What is AAL 5? b) Difference between PVC & SVC. c) What is SMI? d) What is remote logging? e) What is WAP? f) What is Quality of service in an ATM Network? g) What are BSS & ESS?	10
Q.7	a) With a neat diagram, explain ATM Architecture in detail.	07
	b) What is the role of Quality of service & congestion control in ATM network? Explain in detail.	08
Q.8	a) Explain PCF in detail.b) What is TELNET? Explain & compare it with SSH in detail.	07 08
Q.9	a) Explain CSMA/CA in detail.b) What is SNMP? Explain it in detail.	07 08
Q.10	Write short note on (any three) a) LAN Emulation b) RTP c) SIP d) H.323	15
	e) Resource Allocation & management in Wireless Networks	

SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-555 FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY T.E. (CSE/IT)

Elective -I : Embedded System (Revised)

[Time: 7	Three Hou	ırs] [Max.Mar	ks:80
N.B		Please check whether you have got the right question paper. i. Q. No. 1 & Q. No. 6 are compulsory ii. Solve any 2 questions from remaining from each section. Section A	
Q.1	a) b)	any 2 questions from following. Explain Assembly language vs embedded C. Explain difference between microprocessor and microcontrollers. State features of Ardvino uno & Raspberry P _i .	10
Q.2		Compare RISC & CISC architecture and discuss features of ARM7wrt. RISC/ CISC. Explain communication protocols in detail.	08 07
Q.3		Explain design metrics and its optimization in Embedded System. Discuss in detail components of Embedded System.	08 07
Q.4	a)	Explain following I/O devices with respect to Embedded system 1) ADC ii) keypad	08
	b)	Explain 8-bit 8051 microcontroller architecture.	07
Q.5	a) b) c)	any 3 from following State features of 8051 and ARM7. Write short note on CPSR & SPSR Explain in detail serial communication vs parallel communication. Explain classification of embedded system & it's characteristics. Section B	15
Q.6	a) b)	any 2 questions from following Discuss in detail RTOS services in contrast with traditional OS. Explain $\mu \cos -II$ in detail. Enlist different directories in Linux and explain in detail.	10
Q.7	20 (\') _ \' \	Explain in detail RTOS Kernel architecture. Discuss in detail the following with respect to RTOS. 1) Message Queues 2) Mailbox	07 08

		0, 0, 2, 0, H-323
Q.8	 a) Explain different types of file system in Linux. b) Discuss in detail synchronization in μ cos -II 	08 07
Q.9	 a) Explain in detail Linux Kernel. b) Discuss in detail Inter-task communication in μ cos -II 	08 07
Q.10	Write short notes on (any 3)	15
	 a) Semaphore in RTOS b) Interrupt Service Routine (ISR) c) TCP/IP networking d) Feature of μ cos –II 	

SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-161 FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY T.E. (CSE/IT)

Computer Networks - II
[OLD]

[Time:	Three	Hours] [Max. Mark	s: 80
N.B		Please check whether you have got the right question paper.	255
N.D		 Question no. 1 and Question no. 6 are compulsory. Answer any two questions each. From section A and section B from remaining 	3,22
		questions.	× S
		SECTION – A	
Q.1	Answe	er any five.	10
	a)	What is QOS?	
	b)	What is choke packet?	
	c)	What is split horizon?	
	d)	Difference between UNI cell and NNI cell.	
	e)	Enlist congestion control close loop policies.	
	f)	List out possible application of ATM.	
	g)	Explain interdomain routing.	
Q.2	a)	Explain different techniques to improve QoS.	08
	b)	Explain ATM layers with neat diagram.	07
Q.3		What is traffic shaping? Explain in detail.	08
	b)	Explain count – infinity in DVR.	07
Q.4	a)	Explain Bellman – Ford routing algorithm.	07
	b)	Explain leaky bucket algorithm.	08
0.5	110000		1.5
Q.5		short note on any three.	15
T.	. O	RIP COND	
35,53	7 6 60 1	IGRP	
10 CO. CO.		Scheduling	
10,7,0 1,700		Lan Emulation	
	1000°	SECTION – B	
Q.6	W C V - 1	er any five.	10
		What is process to process delivery?	
		What is resolution?	
		What is IANA?	
		What is a primitive transport service?	
	av N	What is E-mail?	
		Difference between primary. Secondary server.	
7000 2000	g)	Explain need of DNS.	
V V V	AY AV AO	05/ AV NY NY NY NY	

		() () () () () () () () () () () () () (
Q.7	a) At same degree both UDP and IP unreliable? If Yes why or No, then why?	08
	b) What is MIME? Explain in detail.	07
Q.8	a) Draw neat labeled diagram of UDP packet.	07
	b) What is the need of PoP3 or IMAP?	08
Q.9	a) Explain SNMP Protocol in detail.	07
	b) Explain stream control transmission protocol in detail.	08
Q.10	Write short note (Any three)	3 15
	a) Connection oriented services	A P. William
	b) TCP congestion control	
	c) H – 323	2, 25, 29,
	d) Socket address.	5.69

SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-573 FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY T.E. (CSE/IT)

Software Engineering

(Revised)

[Time:	Three Hours]	[Max.Marks:80
N.B	Please check whether you have got the right question paper. i) Question no.1 and Question no.6 is compulsory. ii) Attempt any two questions from the remaining from each section iii) Assume suitable data if necessary. Section A	
Q.1	Answer the following. (any five) a) What are the attributes of good software? b) What are the fundamental of software engg. Activities? c) List software management myths. d) List out software characteristics. e) What is process framework? f) Explain spiral model. g) Write software engg communication principles.	10
Q.2	a) Explain software engineering code of ethics and professional practice.b) What are the key challenges face software engg?	08 07
Q.3	a) With neat sketch. Explain the waterfall model.b) Compare the prescriptive with evolutionary process model.	08 07
Q.4	a) Write software engineering planning principles.b) List types of nonfunctional requirement and explain.	08 07
Q.5	a) Draw use case diagram for ATM system and explain.b) Explain scenario based elements.	08 07
Sign	Section B	
Q.6	Answer the following. (any five) a. Explain scenario based modeling. b. List all notations used in class diagram. c. Define design process. d. Explain CRC models. e. Explain art of debugging. f. Explain configuration management. g. List metric for software process.	10

Q.7	a) Explain elements of requirement analysis.b) With an example explain about DFD.	08 07
Q.8	a) Explain the analysis and design model in detail.b) Explain user interface design with example.	08 07
Q.9	a) Explain advantages and disadvantages of automation testing tool.b) Explain software validation testing.	08 07
Q.10	a) Explain seven principles of risk management.b) Explain COCOMO model in detail.	08 07

SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-580 FACULTY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY T.E. (CSE/IT)

Design & Analysis of Algorithms (Revised)

[Time: Three Hours] [Max. Marks:80]

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

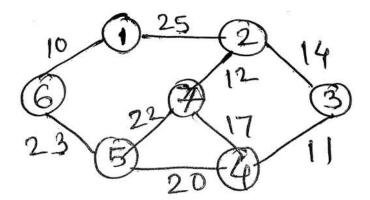
- N.B 1. Q.1 & Q. 6 are compulsory.
 - 2. Solve any two questions from the remaining each Section.

SECTION - A

Q.1 Solve any five questions:

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- a) Define an algorithm & write an algorithm for linear search.
- b) Define optimal solution & objective function.
- c) State any two characteristics of divide & conquer.
- d) State single source shortest path problem.
- e) State any two difference between Prim's Algorithm & Kruskal Algorithm.
- f) Write the significance of asymptotic notation.
- Q.2 a) Explain binary search method. Taking list of elements calculate time complexity for successful & unsuccessful search.
 - b) Sort the given data using quick sort: 07 35,20,25,30,15,10,40,45
- Q.3 a) Explain optimal merge pattern with example.
 - b) Write an algorithm to find smallest & largest number in an array using divide & conquer.
- Q.4 a) Perform analysis of selection sort for best, worst & average case. 07
 - b) Compute minimum cost spanning tree for the following graph using Kruskal's Algorithm.



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Q.5	a) Explain heap sort with example.b) Write merge sort algorithm using divide & conquer.	08 07
_	Section-B	
Q.6	Solve any five questions:	10
	 a) Define state space & bounding function. b) Differentiate between backtracking & branch & bound. c) Define Hamiltonian cycle. d) State 8-queen problem. e) Define chromatic number of graph. f) Explain implicit & explicit constraints of backtracking. 	
Q.7	a) Find a minimum cost path from S to t in multistage graph using forward approach.	10
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	b) Explain graph coloring using backtracking.	05
Q.8	a) Solve sum of subset problem using backtracking for n=4, (w ₁ ,w ₂ ,w ₃ ,w ₄)=(11,13,24,7)& m=31.	2 08
	b) Explain FIFO branch & bound with example.	07
Q.9	a) Solve 15 puzzle problem using branch & Bound Initial arrangement is \[\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 5 & 6 & 8 \\ 9 & 10 & 7 & 11 \\ 13 & 14 & 15 & 12 \end{pmatrix} \]	09
W 18 63	b) Explain graph traversal technique with example.	06
Q.10	a) Determine optimal binary search tree for $n=4$, $(a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4) = (do, if, int, while)$. $P(1:4) = (3,3,1,1)$, $q(0:4) = (2,3,1,1,1)$	10
8 7 7 9 5 7 9 9	b) Explain connected & bi-connected components with example.	05